

BEGIN — NOVEMBER 19, 1961

30.24-2299

A138 (330)

SECOND LEAD BERLIN A51

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD ^{MONDAY}
BERLIN, NOV. 20 (AP)—COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN CONSTRUCTION GANGS PROTECTED BY ARMED TROOPS LABORED THROUGH THE NIGHT TO ERECT MASSIVE TANK BARRIERS AND SEAL UP GAPS IN THE COMMUNIST WALL DIVIDING BERLIN. THE WORKMEN PUSHED ON PAST MIDNIGHT AND CONTINUED INTO THE EARLY HOURS TODAY. IT LOOKED LIKE THE FINAL EFFORT TO COMPLETE THE CONCRETE BRICK AND BARBED WIRE BARRIER AFTER MORE THAN THREE MONTHS OF WORK. THE CONSTRUCTION GANGS SET TO WORK ON AT LEAST SIX POINTS ALONG THE 25-MILE BORDER SEPARATING THE WESTERN SECTORS FROM THE COMMUNIST-RULED SECTION OF THE CITY.

WORK BEGAN WHEN NIGHT FELL AND CRANES AND TRUCKLOADS OF BUILDING MATERIALS ROLLED UP TO THE BARRIERS UNDER FLOODLIGHTS AND A BRIGHT MOON.

THE SUNDAY NIGHT PEACE WAS SHATTERED BY THE DIN OF DRILLS AND THE CLANG OF METAL RAILS.

THE SUDDEN OUTBURST OF FEVERISH CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY APPEARED TO BE A SHOW OF DEFIANCE OF DEMANDS BY WESTERN LEADERS THAT THE WALL MUST COME DOWN AS PART OF ANY BERLIN SETTLEMENT.

THE WORK WENT INTO HIGH GEAR AS WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FLEW TO WASHINGTON FOR TALKS WITH AMERICAN LEADERS ON THE BERLIN SITUATION. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN BONN LAST WEEK ADENAUER HAD DECLARED "THE WALL MUST GO."

WEST BERLIN'S DEPUTY MAYOR, FRANZ AMREHN, INSPECTING THE NEW SECTIONS UNDERWAY, COMMENTED BITTERLY: "THAT IS A WALL FOR A THOUSAND YEARS."

AT THE FAMOUS BRANDENBURG GATE WORK GANGS ERECTED THE MOST PONDEROUS OBSTACLE SINCE WORK STARTED ON THE WALL LAST AUG. 13. THEY SEALED OFF THE GATE WITH A SEMI-CIRCULAR BARRIER 250 YARDS LONG, 8 FEET THICK AND ALREADY CHEST-HIGH BY MORNING.

CONCRETE BLOCKS 4 FEET WIDE AND 10 FEET LONG WERE ANCHORED ON MASSIVE STEEL GIRDERS AND SEALED WITH CEMENT.

ALLIED OFFICERS WATCHING THE OBSTACLE RISE CALLED IT DEFINITELY TANK PROOF. NOISES FROM EITHER SIDE OF THE BRANDENBURG GATE INDICATED HEAVY STEEL RAILS WERE BEING POUNDED INTO THE EARTH.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO WORKED TO ERECT TANK BARRIERS AT OTHER SPOTS ALONG THE WALL. ONE PROJECT PROGRESSED UNDER THE GLARE OF FLOODLIGHTS ON ZIMMERSTRASSE, WITHIN SIGHT OF SEVERAL HUNDRED STARING WEST BERLINERS.

IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT PROBABLY 2,000 WORKERS WERE PUT ON THE JOB ALONG THE WALL, WITH AN EQUAL NUMBER OF ARMED GUARDS WATCHING THEM.

COMMUNIST LOUDSPEAKERS AT OTHER POINTS ALONG THE WALL BLASTED OUT THE PHRASE:

"YOU ARE GOING TO EXPERIENCE AN EVENTFUL NIGHT."

ASIDE FROM THE OBVIOUS CONSTRUCTION EFFORTS, THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF WHAT THE DECLARATION MEANT.

BRITISH INFANTRYMEN PATROLLED THE AREA FACING THE BRANDENBURG GATE, THE SCENE OF THE MOST SPECTACULAR OPERATION, AND THE BRITISH ROLLED UP TWO ARMORED CARS.

WEST BERLIN POLICE WERE PUT ON A PARTIAL ALERT.

THE GATE HAS BEEN REGARDED AS A SYMBOL OF GERMAN UNITY.

REPLACING A FLIMSY BARBED WIRE BARRIER, HUNDREDS OF EAST GERMAN WORKMEN TOILED TO BUILD A SEMICIRCULAR WALL ACROSS THE NARROW OPEN SPACE BETWEEN THE GATE AND THE BORDER OF THE BRITISH SECTOR. HELMETED TROOPS STOOD NEARLY SHOULDER TO SHOULDER, FACING ALTERNATELY EAST AND WEST. THEIR ROLE WAS EVIDENTLY TWO-FOLD--TO WATCH THE EAST AND TO GUARD AGAINST CONSTRUCTION WORKERS BOLTING FOR FREEDOM.

TRUCKS LOADED WITH WOODEN STRUTS, FIBERBOARD AND HUGE BUILDING BLOCKS ROLLED THROUGH THE GATE.

TWO COMPRESSORS PROVIDED POWER FOR A DOZEN PNEUMATIC DRILLS. FIRST THE WORKERS PUT UP A 12-FOOT HIGH FIBERBOARD SCREEN. DUMP TRUCKS ARRIVED WITH WET CEMENT AND THE WALL BEGAN TO RISE. TWO MOBILE CRANES LOWERED THE CONCRETE BLOCKS--ABOUT 10 FEET LONG AND 4 FEET WIDE--ONTO A FOUNDATION OF CEMENT.

AUTHORIZED TRAVELERS FROM EAST BERLIN SAID THEY HAD SEEN COLUMNS OF TROOP CARRIERS AND CONSTRUCTION TRUCKS ON THE MOVE.

MOTORISTS SAID THEY WERE WAVED AWAY BY POLICE FROM SOME STREETS IN EAST BERLIN AND ONLY ALLOWED TO USE CERTAIN ROUTES TO GET TO THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CHECKPOINT, THE ONE PLACE AT WHICH FOREIGNERS CAN CROSS.

ALLIED OFFICERS SAID THEY SAW TANK TRAPS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT TWO POINTS. ONE WAS BEING SET UP ACROSS WILHELMSTRASSE, ONE OF THE STREETS LEADING TO THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CROSSING.

AT U.S. CHECKPOINT CHARLIE, ON THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE, ALL WAS QUIET.

THE COMMUNISTS MADE OTHER, LESS NOTICEABLE MOVES TODAY TOWARD SHORING UP THEIR WALL.

OVERHEAD STREETCAR WIRES WHICH HAD REMAINED LONG AFTER TROLLEYS STOPPED RUNNING BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN WERE DISMANTLED BY COMMUNIST CREWS ON THE EASTERN APPROACHES TO POTSDAMERPLATZ AND ALONG STRESEMANNSTRASSE IN EAST BERLIN.

WEST BERLIN POLICE REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS STRENGTHENED BARBED-WIRE FENCING AT MANY POINTS ALONG THE BORDER AND BRICKED UP THE LAST UNOCCUPIED WINDOWS ALONG BERNAUERSTRASSE.

THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE ACTIVITY ALSO AT THE POTSDAMERPLATZ, ONCE BERLIN'S BUSIEST INTERSECTION. NOW IT IS A GHOSTLY WASTELAND OF CLEARED BOMBED SITES BISECTED BY THE WALL. WESTERN OBSERVERS ESTIMATED 300 CONSTRUCTION WORKERS WERE BUSY THERE ADDING TO THE WALL. THEY APPEARED TO BE DIGGING AN ANTI-TANK DITCH BEHIND THE WALL.

IN EAST BERLIN A NEW 6 1/2 MILE STRETCH OF ELEVATED RAILWAY TRACK WAS CEREMONIALLY OPENED. THIS WAS BUILT TO BYPASS THE NORMAL TRACK, WHICH RUNS PARTIALLY THROUGH WEST BERLIN TO SERVE THE NORTHERN PART OF THE EAST SECTOR. THE DIVERSION WAS MADE TO PREVENT EAST GERMANS FROM TRAVELING THROUGH THE WEST.

TODAY WAS MEMORIAL DAY IN MEMORY OF THOSE GERMANS--SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS--KILLED IN WAR. IT WAS OBSERVED ONLY IN WEST BERLIN, WHERE FLAGS FLEW AT HALF-STAFF AND THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE VISITED CEMETERIES TO LAY WREATHS.

IN THE EAST THE DAY WAS IGNORED BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST REGIME REGARDS THE OBSERVANCE AS MILITARISTIC. IN PAST YEARS WEST BERLINERS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO VISIT GRAVES OF THEIR RELATIVES IN EAST BERLIN. BUT NOT THIS YEAR. APPEALS FROM THE CHURCHES FOR PERMISSION WERE TURNED DOWN.

MEANWHILE THE U.S. ARMY MOVED A COMPANY OF COMBAT INFANTRY ACROSS COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY INTO WEST BERLIN WITHOUT INCIDENT.

ANOTHER COMPANY WILL MOVE OUT TOMORROW ALONG THE SAME ROUTE -- THE

LIFELINE AUTOBAHN STRETCHING 110 MILES FROM WEST BERLIN TO THE WEST GERMAN BORDER AT HELMSTEDT.

THESE ARE PART OF A SERIES OF TROOP MOVEMENTS ALONG THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED HIGHWAY. THE MOVES ARE DESCRIBED BY THE ARMY AS ROUTINE TRAINING, BUT ARE GENERALLY REGARDED IN WEST BERLIN AS ASSERTIONS OF ALLIED RIGHTS TO USE THE HIGHWAY.

COMPANY E, 3RD BATTLE GROUP, 6TH INFANTRY, MOVED IN THREE GROUPS. THE COMPANY OF ABOUT 150 MEN IS COMMANDED BY CAPT. ROY E. ATKINS, OF FORT WORTH, TEX.

TS250PES

A100 (280)

WITH FIRST LEAD BERLIN A51

BY GENE KRAMER

BERLIN, NOV. 19 (AP)—A GROUP OF PARLIAMENTARIANS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND NEARLY ALL ITS NATO PARTNERS TOOK A WALK INTO COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN TONIGHT. THEY SAID THEY WERE STARTLED BY ITS EMPTINESS AND DRABNESS.

ABOUT 100 LAWMAKERS AND THEIR WIVES APPEARED UNANNOUNCED AT THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CROSSING AT TWILIGHT, SHOWED IDENTIFICATIONS TO THE EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS AND WALKED INTO THE UNTER DEN LINDEN SECTION, ONCE THE HEART OF BERLIN.

REP. WAYNE L. HAYS, D-OHIO, LEADER OF SOME 35 AMERICANS, EXPRESSED MISGIVINGS OVER SHOWING THE IDENTIFICATIONS PAPERS BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY. HOWEVER, HE SAID STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS APPROVED IT IN THIS PARTICULAR CASE.

"I DIDN'T SHOW THEM MY PASSPORT," HAYS SAID. "I SHOWED THEM MY AIR TRAVEL CARD."

THE IDEA OF THE WALK, THE LAWMAKERS SAID, WAS TO DEMONSTRATE THAT BERLIN IS ONE CITY AND THAT THE WEST HAS AN INTEREST IN THE PEOPLE LIVING BEHIND THE WALL RAISED BY THE COMMUNISTS LAST AUGUST.

THEY FILTERED BACK IN SMALL GROUPS, APPARENTLY UNAWARE THAT COMMUNIST CREWS HAD BEGUN FURTHER SHORING UP OF THE WALL DIVIDING THE CITY.

HAYS HEADS THE U.S. CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS. THE PARLIAMENTARIANS CAME TO BERLIN AS GUESTS OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

THE REFUSAL OF U.S. OFFICIALS NOT IN UNIFORM TO IDENTIFY THEMSELVES IN A CHECK OF THEIR CARS AT THE CROSSING POINT LAST MONTH SPARKED A BRIEF SHOW OF FORCE BY U.S. AND RUSSIAN TANKS AT FRIEDRICHSTRASSE. BOTH SIDES EVENTUALLY PULLED BACK.

HAYS SAID HE FIRST INSTRUCTED THE AMERICAN DELEGATION NOT TO SHOW ANY IDENTIFICATION. BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN EFFECT OVER-RODE THIS, HE SAID, SAYING THERE WAS NO OBJECTION TO SHOWING PASS-PORTS SINCE THE AMERICANS WOULD BE ON FOOT, NOT IN CARS.

ONCE INSIDE, ABOUT HALF THE AMERICANS RODE COMMUNIST-RUN ELEVATED AND SUBWAY SYSTEM TO KARL MARX ALLEE (THREE WORDS), THE RED SHOW PLACE STREET WHICH WAS RENAMED FROM STALINALLEE (ONE WORD), LAST WEEK.

HAYS, SEN. LEE METCALF, D-MONT., AND SEVERAL OTHER AMERICANS HELD BACK AND RETURNED IMMEDIATELY ON FOOT TO WEST BERLIN. METCALF SAID HE, TOO, HAD MISGIVINGS ABOUT ANY FORM OF RECOGNITION TO THE EAST GERMANS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM U.S. OFFICIALS HERE ON THE ISSUES RAISED BY HAYS.

SEN. CLAIBORNE PELL, D-R.I., SAID HE UNDERSTOOD IT WAS PROPER TO SHOW IDENTIFICATION WHEN NOT RIDING IN AN AMERICAN CAR, MERELY TO PROVE U.S. CITIZENSHIP.

SEN. KARL E. MUNDT, R-S.D., WHO PREVIOUSLY HAS VISITED EAST BERLIN SINCE WORLD WAR II, SAID HE WAS SURPRISED "AT THE SMALL AMOUNT OF CHANGE. THEY'VE DONE LITTLE BUT STACK THE RUBBLE UP."

OTHER AMERICANS ON THE WALK INCLUDED SENS. HOWARD W. CANNON, D-NEV., QUENTIN BURDICK, D-N.D., EVERETT JORDAN, D-N.C., HUGH SCOTT, R-PA., AND REP. VICTOR L. ANFUSO, D-N.Y.

RK718PES

A126WX (ADV)

(360) ADVANCE FOR 3 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, NOV. 19 NOTE DATE

ORMSBY-GORE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)—SIR DAVID ORMSBY-GORE, BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, EXPRESSED OPTIMISM TODAY ON A POSSIBLE SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA OVER BERLIN--IF THE WESTERN ALLIES CAN AGREE.

HE SUGGESTED THE ALLIES HAD BETTER SETTLE THEIR OWN DIFFERENCES PROMPTLY BECAUSE THE CHANCE FOR AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA MIGHT NOT BE SO BRIGHT AT A LATER DATE.

APPEARING ON A RADIO-TELEVISION INTERVIEW PROGRAM (ABC--ISSUES AND ANSWERS), THE RECENTLY APPOINTED ENVOY SAID HE THINKS THE WEST PROBABLY COULD GET AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION THAT WOULD PRESERVE THE RIGHTS OF THE WEST BERLINERS.

BUT, HE ADDED, HE HAS A FEELING THAT IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY THERE IS A KNOWLEDGE, NOW, THAT WE REALLY MUST HAVE A UNITED FRONT. IN A WAY, THE RUSSIANS HAVE JUST RECENTLY SHOWN SOME PATIENCE. I THINK THEIR PATIENCE WILL START RUNNING OUT AGAIN UNLESS WE HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY TO THEM.

ORMSBY-GORE SAID THAT IN ABOUT 10 DAYS IT SHOULD BE KNOWN WHETHER THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF WESTERN UNDERSTANDING AS A RESULT OF TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND BETWEEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH

PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

KENNEDY AND ADENAUER BEGIN THEIR TALKS HERE TOMORROW. MACMILLAN AND DE GAULLE ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET IN LONDON LATER THIS MONTH.

IF THESE TALKS GO WELL, ORMSBY-GORE SAID, THERE WOULD NOT BE ANY NEED FOR A FURTHER WESTERN MEETING.

ASKED IF HE FORESAW AN EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR TO NEGOTIATE A BERLIN SETTLEMENT, THE AMBASSADOR SAID, NOT NECESSARILY. HE ADDED:

I DON'T KNOW THAT WE NEED PLUNGE STRAIGHT INTO A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE. IT MAY WELL BE THAT IT IS EASIER TO MAKE PROGRESS FOR A SETTLEMENT ON BERLIN THROUGH THE DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS. IT MAY BE THAT OFFICIALS MIGHT MEET. THE ACTUAL METHODS BY WHICH WE REACH AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS SEEMS TO ME FAIRLY UNIMPORTANT.

RUSSIA'S FUNDAMENTAL OBJECTIVE, ORMSBY-GORE SAID, WOULD BE TO SQUEE E OUT WEST BERLIN ALL TOGETHER.

BUT IN THE WORLD AS IT IS TODAY, HE ADDED, THEY KNOW THAT THEY CANNOT HAVE THEIR WAY ON EVERYTHING. AND I THINK THEY ARE PREPARED TO SETTLE FOR A GREAT DEAL LESS THAN THAT.

ON THE WALL SEPARATING EAST AND WEST BERLIN, THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE DIDN'T THINK IT IS THE MAJOR POINT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. BUT, HE SAID, I THINK ONE OF THE OBJECTIVES IN ANY NEGOTIATION WOULD BE TO SEE THAT THAT WALL WAS DEMOLISHED.

END ADVANCE FOR 3 P.M. EST SUNDAY, NOV. 19. SENT NOV. 18
JK1039PES

A92WX (LA F)

FIRST LEAD ADENAUER

BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)—WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER REACHED WASHINGTON TONIGHT FOR TALKS AIMED AT UNIFYING THE WESTERN ALLIES' POSITION PREPARATORY TO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS ON WEST BERLIN AND OTHER POINTS OF CONFLICT.

TOMORROW THE OCTOGENARIAN GERMAN BEGINS A THREE-DAY SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY--SESSIONS IN WHICH THE TWO LEADERS WILL STRIVE FOR A UNITED FRONT, PERHAPS AT THE PRICE OF SOME CONCESSIONS ON EACH SIDE.

ADENAUER'S DIRECT FLIGHT FROM BONN ENDED AT 5:35 P.M. (EST) AT NEARBY ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE WHERE THE 85-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR WAS GREETED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK.

SPEAKING BRIEFLY AND EXTEMPORANEOUSLY AT THE PLANESIDE, ADENAUER EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE PEACE-LOVING WESTERN NATIONS ULTIMATELY WILL WIN THE LONG STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM. THEN HE SAID HIS VISIT COMES "AT A VERY DIFFICULT TIME WHEN ALL NATIONS OF GOOD WILL MUST COOPERATE."

RUSK HAILED ADENAUER AS "DEAN OF THE WESTERN WORLD WHOSE JUDGMENT IS A GREAT ASSET TO THE ENTIRE WESTERN WORLD."

IN CLOSING HIS BRIEF REMARKS, ADENAUER TURNED TO RUSK AND SAID:

"MY COUNTRY IS FIRMLY ON YOUR SIDE."

AMONG OTHERS GREETING ADENAUER WERE WALTER C. DOWLING, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY, AND GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, KENNEDY'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN WEST BERLIN. THE PRESIDENT IS ON THE WEST COAST AND IS DUE BACK IN THE CAPITAL TOMORROW MORNING.

30.24-2301

BEFORE LEAVING BONN ON HIS FLIGHT TO WASHINGTON, ADENAUER HAD FOR REPORTERS ONLY A GENERAL HOPE THAT MY TRIP WILL MAKE A GOOD CONTRIBUTION TO THE CONSOLIDATION OF WORLD PEACE.

BUT AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES AT THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL INDICATED ADENAUER IS TAKING A REALISTIC VIEW OF THE GERMAN SITUATION AND IS PREPARED TO COMPROMISE ON SOME DETAILS.

WHILE THESE SOURCES SAID THE CHANCELLOR WOULD HOLD FAST TO HIS POSITION THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD NEVER RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN STATE OF WALTER ULBRICHT, THEY INDICATED HE IS READY TO ACCEPT CERTAIN TECHNICAL CONTACTS WITH EAST GERMANY, SHORT OF OUTRIGHT DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION.

IT WAS PERHAPS SIGNIFICANT THAT THERE WAS NO FRESH MENTION OF THE WALL WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ERECTED THROUGH WEST BERLIN. ADENAUER HAS SAID THIS MUST BE DESTROYED. BUT IT DOES NOT APPEAR NOW THAT HE IS GOING TO DEMAND THAT ITS DESTRUCTION BE MADE A PRE-CONDITION OF ANY NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE REDS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AT HIS FRIDAY NEWS CONFERENCE TERMED REPORTS ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES PREMATURE. BUT GERMAN SPECIALISTS OF THE ADMINISTRATION CONCEDE THAT WASHINGTON AND BONN HAVE NOT BEEN SEEING EYE-TO-EYE ON THEIR COMMON CONCERNS IN RECENT MONTHS.

IT IS HOPED THE KENNEDY-ADENAUER MEETINGS WILL CLEAR THE ATMOSPHERE.

THE REASONS FOR IRRITATION ARE THE FOLLOWING:

ON THE GERMAN SIDE, THERE IS SOME FEELING THAT THE UNITED STATES, TOGETHER WITH BRITAIN, WOULD BE WILLING TO CONSIDER CONCESSIONS WHEN--SOMEDAY--NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN START WITH THE SOVIETS. SOME GERMANS FEAR SUCH CONCESSIONS WOULD BE MADE ON THE STATUS OF BERLIN ITSELF, ON THE QUESTION OF SOME KIND OF RECOGNITION OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME, OR ON THE QUESTION OF THE GERMAN-POLISH FRONTIER.

THE UNITED STATES, ON THE OTHER HAND, IS SLIGHTLY ANNOYED THAT FOR MONTHS IT COULD NOT GET A CLEAR-CUT ANSWER FROM BONN TO ITS INQUIRY WHAT THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC THINKS IS NEGOTIABLE AND WHAT IS NOT WHEN THE BIG FOUR FINALLY MEET AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

THE GERMAN POSITION IN THE PAST HAS BEEN CLEAR AND HAS BEEN SUPPORTED BY FRANCE'S PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE: IN ANY NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS, THE WEST CAN ONLY LOSE, THEREFORE THE WEST SHOULD STAND FIRM ON THE STATUS QUO IN BERLIN.

THE BRITISH, TRADITIONALLY, ARE FOR NEGOTIATIONS. THE UNITED STATES IS AWARE THAT ONE DAY THE WEST HAS TO SIT DOWN WITH THE RUSSIANS TO TALK BUT ONLY IF AND WHEN (1) THE FOUR WESTERN POWERS ESTABLISH A COMMON POSITION; AND (2) IF THERE IS NO SOVIET ULTIMATUM ON WHAT TO TALK ABOUT AND WHEN.

THE SOVIETS ARE AWARE OF THAT. NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE KREMLIN'S UNDISPUTED BOSS, DROPPED THE THREAT TO CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY WITH THE EAST GERMANS BY THE END OF THE YEAR. HE HINTED ALSO THAT HE REALIZES AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON BERLIN CAN BE REACHED ONLY ON A GIVE-AND-TAKE BASIS.

THIS IS ADENAUER'S SECOND VISIT WITH KENNEDY SINCE THE LATTER MOVED INTO THE WHITE HOUSE. THE FIRST, LAST SPRING, WAS A GET-ACQUAINTED VISIT, AND THE TWO LEADERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE UNDERSTOOD AND LIKED EACH OTHER.

BUT THE CHANCELLOR, AN EXPERIENCED POLITICIAN, MUST UNDOUBTEDLY SENSE THAT THE TIMES ARE OVER WHEN HIS FREQUENT VISITS WERE IN THE PRE-KENNEDY ERA SERVED ONLY TO CEMENT AND CONSERVE HARMONY BETWEEN THE TWO CAPITALS.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE, WAS ADENAUER'S PATRON AND LATER GREAT FRIEND. THE TWO MEN WERE ON THE SAME WAVE LENGTH, AND GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, WHEN PRESIDENT, GAVE DULLES A FREE HAND TO SHAPE U. S. FOREIGN POLICY.

THE KENNEDY-RUSK TEAM'S PHILOSOPHY ON AND APPROACH TO PROBLEMS ARE ENTIRELY DIFFERENT, THOUGH ITS BERLIN POLICY IS NOT LESS FIRM. BUT THERE IS ANOTHER DIFFERENCE: THE STATURE OF ADENAUER HIMSELF.

THE SEPTEMBER ELECTIONS IN GERMANY REDUCED THE CHANCELLOR'S POLITICAL STRENGTH. HE WAS, AMONG OTHERS, FORCED TO SACRIFICE HIS LOYAL AIDE, HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, THE FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, WHEN HE FORMED A COALITION GOVERNMENT.

BERLIN WILL BE ONLY ONE OF THE MANY QUESTIONS WHICH THE TWO LEADERS WILL DISCUSS. THE OTHERS RANGE FROM THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE OF GIVING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE CONTROL OVER NUCLEAR WEAPONS--SOMETHING ADENAUER WANTS--TO STRENGTHENING NATO'S CONVENTIONAL FORCE--WHICH KENNEDY THINKS SHOULD PRECEDE THE NUCLEAR QUESTION.

ADENAUER TRAVELED WITH A STAR-STUDDED RETINUE INCLUDING GERHARD SCHROEDER, HIS NEW FOREIGN MINISTER; FRAN-JOSEF STRAUSS, GERMANY'S DYNAMIC AND AMBITIOUS DEFENSE MINISTER; STATE SECRETARY CARL KARSTENS, THE GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY'S SOVIET EXPERT; STATE SECRETARY FELIX VON ECKHARDT, THE GERMAN PRESS SPOKESMAN; AND HIS PERSONAL AIDE, FRAN KRAFF, UNTIL RECENTLY MINISTER COUNCILLOR OF THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. THE PARTY INCLUDES 30 PERSONS.

WE1251PES

A33

FINNISH BUDGET (420)

BY ANNE MARIE SNELLman

HELSINKI, FINLAND, NOV. 19 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AGREED TODAY TO MEET WITH FINLAND'S PRESIDENT ERHO KEKKONEN TO TALK ABOUT MOSCOW PRESSURE FOR SOVIET-FINNISH MILITARY CONSULTATIONS.

THE CABINET ANNOUNCED THE SOVIET LEADER, ACCEPTING A FINNISH REQUEST FOR AN INFORMAL MEETING, SAID HE WOULD RECEIVE KEKKONEN AT THE SIBERIAN CITY OF NOVOSIBIRSK NEXT FRIDAY.

IT MEANS AT LEAST A FIVE-DAY BREATHING SPELL FOR THIS LITTLE NATION--STRUGGLING TO MAINTAIN NEUTRALITY IN EAST-WEST AFFAIRS--IN THE KREMLIN'S CAMPAIGN FOR JOINT DEFENSE TALKS PEGGED TO AN ALLEGED THREAT OF WEST GERMAN AGGRESSION IN THE BALTIC.

KHRUSHCHEV IS ON A TOUR OF INDUSTRIAL CENTERS AND FARM LANDS IN EASTERN REACHES OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH COULD EXPLAIN WHY HE SUGGESTED NOVOSIBIRSK AS THE SITE. THAT CITY OF MORE THAN 750,000, SOMETIMES CALLED THE CHICAGO OF SIBERIA, IS ON THE OB RIVER 1,750 MILES EAST OF MOSCOW.

THE FINNISH REQUEST FOR THE MEETING WAS TURNED OVER BY PREMIER MARTTI MIETTUNEN'S GOVERNMENT TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR A. AHAROV SATURDAY. IN ANNOUNCING THE QUICK RESPONSE, THE CABINET SAID: DETAILS ABOUT THE PRESIDENT'S TRIP AND HIS PARTY WILL BE

ANNOUNCED LATER.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE FINNISH GOVERNMENT SAID THE FINNS ARE DETERMINED TO KEEP THE TALKS ON A POLITICAL LEVEL AND AVOID A COMMITMENT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE RUSSIANS ABOUT MILITARY MATTERS UNDER THEIR 1948 FRIENDSHIP PACT.

THE POLITICAL PHASE COULD INCLUDE THE FACT THE FINNISH COMMUNIST PARTY IS UNREPRESENTED IN THE GOVERNMENT, THOUGH IT IS FINLAND'S LARGEST. THE COMMUNISTS HAD THE ALLEGIANCE OF 50 OF THE 200 MEMBERS OF THE PARLIAMENT KEKKONEN DISSOLVED LAST WEEK.

A CANDIDATE FOR RE-ELECTION, KEKKONEN DEFENDED THE DECISION TO DISSOLVE THE PARLIAMENT AND HAVE THE PEOPLE CHOOSE A NEW ONE NEXT FEBRUARY IN A SPEECH TODAY AT THE SOUTHERN FINNISH TOWN OF JYVASKYLA.

THERE IS NO REASON TO CONCEAL IT--BECAUSE EVERYONE UNDERSTANDS IT--THAT WE WISHED TO GAIN TIME THAT WAY, HE SAID. PERHAPS THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WOULD HAVE EASED . . . AND THE WORST PASSED AWAY BY THAT TIME. BUT THIS UNDERSTANDABLE SPECULATION APPEARS NOT TO HAVE HAD THE INTENDED RESULT.

THE PRESIDENT SAID WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT TOMORROW WILL BRING, BUT URGED THAT THE FINNISH PEOPLE KEEP CALM. HE CRITICIZED WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRAN JOSEPH STRAUSS'S VISIT TO NORWAY LAST WEEK, ONE OF THE POINTS CITED BY THE RUSSIANS IN PICTURING A WAR THREAT.

KEKKONEN SAID STRAUSS' TRIP--INVOLVING CONSULTATIONS ON PURCHASES OF MILITARY SUPPLIES BETWEEN THE TWO NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY PARTNERS--APPARENTLY WAS NOT OF A NOTEWORTHY CHARACTER, BUT WAS A STUPENDOUS DISSERVICE TO US.

OUR BURDEN IS HEAVY ENOUGH APART FROM THAT, HE SAID, AND IT IS WE WHO HAVE TO CARRY IT.

KEKKONEN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE OLD ACQUAINTANCES. THE SOVIET PREMIER CAME TO HELSINKI LAST YEAR PERSONALLY TO CONGRATULATE KEKKONEN ON HIS 60TH BIRTHDAY.

ONCE BEFORE WHEN HELSINKI-MOSCOW RELATIONS WERE STRAINED, THE PRESIDENT WENT TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV. THAT WAS WHEN THE CABINET OF K.A. FAGERHOLM FELL IN 1957. THE TWO LEADERS MET IN LENINGRAD AND THE CRISIS WAS SOLVED.

TD/TS234PES

WITH HELSINKI FINNISH A33

MOSCOW, NOV. 19 (AP)--NORWAY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, HALVARD LANGE, ARRIVED TONIGHT FOR CONSULTATION WITH SOVIET AUTHORITIES ON ISSUES EXPECTED TO COVER BERLIN AND THE RUSSIANS' CALL FOR DEFENSE TALKS WITH FINLAND.

FOREIGN MINISTER AND MRS. ANDREI GROMYKO WELCOMED THE NORWEGIAN AND HIS WIFE AT THE AIRPORT.

LANGE SAID IN AN AIRPORT INTERVIEW BEFORE LEAVING OSLO THAT HIS VISIT WAS ARRANGED LONG AGO, BUT NATURALLY THESE CONVERSATIONS WILL COVER THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS.

OF THE SOVIET ALLEGATION THAT--AMONG OTHER THINGS--CLOSER MILITARY TIES BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND NORWAY HAD AGGRAVATED NORTH EUROPEAN POLITICS, LANGE SAID: I CANNOT SEE THAT ANYTHING HAS HAPPENED LATELY TO CHANGE THE SITUATION.

ED318PES

A48

(150)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 19 (AP)--HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY SERVED NOTICE TODAY THAT THE SOVIET DENUNCIATION OF STALIN IS NO GREEN LIGHT FOR ANY HUNGARIAN POLITICAL SHIFT TO THE RIGHT.

THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID IN A RESOLUTION CARRIED BY ITS NEWSPAPER, NEPSZABADSAG, THAT THE PARTY SHOULD BOTH RID ITSELF OF THE REMNANTS OF STALINISM AND REPRESS THE REVISIONIST TREND.

IF THERE ARE ANY REVISIONIST (TITOIST) ELEMENTS WHO THINK NOWADAYS THAT, BECAUSE MORE WORDS ARE SAID ABOUT STALINISM, THE FIELD IS FREER FOR THEM, THEY WILL BE GRAVELY MISTAKEN, IT SAID.

HUNGARIANS REGISTERED THEIR PROTEST AGAINST STALINIST-TYPE RULE WITH A BLOODY REVOLT IN 1956. THEY SINCE HAVE BEEN RULED BY A REGIME OF MORE LIBERAL CONTENT.

IT APPEARS THE PARTY NOW CONSIDERS THIS TREND COULD SNOWBALL INTO SOMETHING APPROACHING THE UNORTHODOX BRAND OF COMMUNISM FAVORED ACROSS THE BORDER BY YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO.

HUNGARIAN PARTY CHIEF JANOS KADAR STOOD PROMINENTLY BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PRESIDENT LEONID I. BREZHNEV AT RECENT MOSCOW CELEBRATIONS OF THE 1917 RUSSIAN REVOLUTION.

ED330PES

A53

(160)

LONDON, NOV. 19 (AP)--A CALL FOR REVERSAL OF "THE PRESENT HARSH MEASURES AGAINST JEWISH RELIGION AND CULTURE" IN THE SOVIET UNION WAS MADE TODAY BY THE LONDON COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF DEPUTIES OF BRITISH JEWS.

THE BOARD OF DEPUTIES, ESTABLISHED IN 1760, REPRESENTS GROUPS OF JEWS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. ITS PRESIDENT IS SIR BARNETT JANNER, LABOR PARTY MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.

THE BOARD DESCRIBED ITSELF IN A STATEMENT AS DEEPLY CONCERNED AT THE IMPRISONMENT OF THREE SOVIET JEWISH LEADERS AFTER A SECRET TRIAL RECENTLY IN LENINGRAD. JANNER TOLD THE GATHERING THAT THE JEWISH POSITION IS SEEMINGLY WORSENING.

JANNER SAID A BRITISH JEWISH COMMITTEE HAS REPORTS OF FURTHER ARRESTS, THIS TIME OF THREE PROMINENT JEWS IN MOSCOW, AND OF THE DISBANDING OF THE VAAD YESHIVA OF MOSCOW, THE GOVERNING COUNCIL OF THE ONLY JEWISH SEMINARY IN THE SOVIET UNION.

WE PRAY THAT THESE EVENTS DO NOT FORESHADOW A RETURN TO THE ANTI-JEWISH ATMOSPHERE OF THE STALIN ERA, HE SAID.

JANNER ALSO SAID THAT BRITISH JEWRY REMAINS APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE POSITION OF JEWS IN GERMANY.

AS LONG AS ANY FORMER ACTIVE NA IS OR MEMBERS OF THE S.S. REMAIN IN OFFICIAL OR OTHER INFLUENTIAL POSITIONS, HE SAID, CONFIDENCE CANNOT BE FELT IN THE SECURITY OF A DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE IN GERMANY.

ED351PES

WARSAW, NOV. 19 (AP)--SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS, R-N.Y., TODAY SAID HE WOULD CHECK INTO RECENT REPORTS OF ARRESTS OF SOVIET JEWS DURING HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW.

JAVITS TOLD REPORTERS DURING A ONE-DAY STOPOVER IN WARSAW ON HIS WAY TO MOSCOW THAT HE HAD BEEN DISTURBED BY REPORTS ABOUT JEWISH LEADERS IN LENINGRAD AND MOSCOW.

5-17

"I SHALL DO MY BEST TO INQUIRE INTO THAT MATTER WHEN I GET THERE," JAVITS SAID. HE REFERRED TO REPORTS THAT THREE JEWISH LEADERS IN LENINGRAD HAD BEEN IMPRISONED AFTER A SECRET TRIAL.

FURTHER REPORTS SAID THREE PROMINENT JEWS IN MOSCOW HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND THE GOVERNING COUNCIL OF THE ONLY JEWISH SEMINARY IN THE SOVIET UNION DISBANDED.

THE SENATOR SAID HE WAS GOING TO THE SOVIET UNION ON A FACT-FINDING TOUR IN CONNECTION WITH LEGISLATION CONCERNING TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

ASKED ABOUT HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD CONTINUING FAVORED TREATMENT FOR COMMUNIST POLAND, JAVITS SAID HE FAVORED MORE CONSIDERATION FOR POLAND. "OUR RELATIONS HERE ARE WITH THE PEOPLE AND NOT WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME," JAVITS SAID.

HE ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE FUTURE WOULD BRING SOME FORM OF ASSOCIATION BETWEEN THE WESTERN COMMON MARKET COUNTRIES AND THE SOVIET BLOC NATIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE. # 541pes

A50

U.N. BUDGET (360)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 19 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES ARE EXPECTED TO RESUME TALKS THIS WEEK ON THE MAKEUP OF A COMMITTEE TO NEGOTIATE DISARMAMENT.
U.S. NEGOTIATOR ARTHUR H. DEAN TOLD COLLEAGUES THIS WEEKEND HE WILL REQUEST SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ORIN HERE EARLY IN THE WEEK TO OPEN TALKS. U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE ADLAI E. STEVENSON PROBABLY WILL TAKE PART.
DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVE THAT WITHIN A FEW WEEKS THE TWO BIG POWERS WILL AGREE ON THE COUNTRIES TO COMPOSE THE COMMITTEE AND THAT SOON AFTER THAT THE COMMITTEE WOULD UNDERTAKE THE FIRST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IN ALMOST A YEAR AND A HALF.
A COMMITTEE OF FIVE COMMUNIST AND FIVE WESTERN COUNTRIES CARRIED ON THE LAST NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA FROM MARCH 15 TO JUNE 27, 1960. THE NEGOTIATIONS ENDED WHEN THE COMMUNIST SIDE WALKED OUT AMID MUTUAL CHARGES OF BAD FAITH.

IN TALKS THIS YEAR SOVIET AND U.S. REPRESENTATIVES WORKED OUT A JOINT STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES FOR FURTHER DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS BUT FAILED TO AGREE ON THE COMPOSITION OF THE NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE.

WHEN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE BEGAN DISARMAMENT DEBATE LAST WEDNESDAY, ORIN GAVE STEVENSON A RESOLUTION THAT WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY ADD FIVE COUNTRIES TO THE OLD 10-NATION COMMITTEE--GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, MEXICO AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

LATER STEVENSON SENT ZORIN A RESOLUTION THAT WOULD ADD 10 UNSPECIFIED COUNTRIES TO THE OLD COMMITTEE, TO BE CHOSEN TO MAKE FAIR GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

BOTH THESE PROPOSALS WERE REJECTED IN THE TALKS HELD EARLIER THIS YEAR.

BUT DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS RECALLED THAT THE TWO BIG POWERS HAD COME CLOSE TO AGREEING TO ADD JUST THREE COUNTRIES--INDIA, MEXICO AND THE U.A.R.--TO THE OLD NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE.

THE INFORMANTS SPECULATED THAT SOME SOVIET-U.S. COMPROMISE SHOULD BE POSSIBLE BETWEEN THE ADDITION OF THREE NEGOTIATORS AND THE ADDITION OF 10.

DEAN WAS LAST INVOLVED IN GENEVA TALKS WITH BRITISH AND SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES FOR A TREATY TO BAN NUCLEAR TESTS UNDER CONTROLS. THESE TALKS WERE RECESSED IN SEPTEMBER AFTER THE SOVIET UNION BROKE A MORATORIUM AND RESUMED TESTING.

NOW THE SOVIET UNION SAYS IT WILL NEGOTIATE TO BAN TESTS ONLY IN OVERALL NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT. THIS POSITION HAS BROUGHT CRITICISM. SO HAS CONTINUED SOVIET TESTING OF BIG NUCLEAR BOMBS IN THE ATMOSPHERE, WITH THE ATTENDANT FALLOUT.

IN THE ATMOSPHERE, WITH THE ATTENDANT FALLOUT. MY GUESS, SAID ONE DIPLOMAT, IS THAT THE RUSSIANS WANT TO GET A DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE TO TAKE THE HEAT OFF THE QUESTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS.

RK342PES

B6ST (Q)
(200)

ST. LOUIS, NOV. 19 (AP)--AIR FORCE RESERVISTS WOUND UP TODAY A TWO-DAY, THREE-STATE SERIES OF TRAINING EXERCISES ON METHODS WHICH WOULD BE USED TO AID RETURNING BOMBERS IN A NUCLEAR WAR.
THE PROBLEM WAS TO PROVIDE EMERGENCY LANDING AND SERVICING FACILITIES FOR RETURNING BOMBERS THAT FOUND THEIR REGULAR BASES DESTROYED BY THE ENEMY.

WITH C119 PLANES FROM BAKALAR AIR FORCE BASE, COLUMBUS, IND., AND SCOTT AIR FORCE BASE, ILL., IN THE ROLE OF BOMBERS, RECOVERIES WERE STAGED TODAY AT LAMBERT-ST. LOUIS FIELD AND AT DECATUR, ILL. DRILLS WERE HELD YESTERDAY AT THESE CITIES AND AT MALDEN, MO., AND OTTUMWA, IOWA. THE WEATHER AT MALDEN WAS UNFAVORABLE TODAY.

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OFFICERS OF THE RESERVE RECOVERY GROUPS REPORTED EVERYTHING WENT WELL BUT THAT THE PRACTICE SESSIONS DISCLOSED A NEED FOR MORE POWERFUL RADIO COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT. PHONES WERE NOT USED ON THE THEORY THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN KNOCKED OUT BY ENEMY ACTION.
"THE PURPOSE OF THE EXERCISE IS TO GIVE THESE BOMBERS A SAFE PLACE TO LAND FOR REFUELING, REPAIRS AND DECONTAMINATION FROM POSSIBLE FALLOUT AND TO SEND THEM OFF FOR A RE-STRIKE AGAINST THE AGGRESSOR," SAID COL. JACK E. DANIELS, COMMANDER OF ONE OF THE RECOVERY GROUPS.
"THIS EXERCISE HAS TAKEN THESE RESERVISTS OUT OF THE CLASSROOM AND PUT THEM FACE-TO-FACE WITH PRACTICAL PROBLEMS AS AUTHENTIC AS WE CAN MAKE THEM."

LF34APCS

BY DILLON GRAHAM

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)--CORNELL AND SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS JOINED BLUFFTON COLLEGE MARCHERS IN FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY IN A PROTEST AGAINST RESUMPTION OF ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTING.

THESE COLLEGIANS IN TURN WERE PICKETED BY ANOTHER GROUP, CALLING THEMSELVES THE "METROPOLITAN WASHINGTON YOUNG AMERICANS FOR FREEDOM."

THE 11 BLUFFTON STUDENTS PASSED THE 48-HOUR MARK IN THEIR THREE-DAY PROTEST FAST AT NOON TODAY. THE 94 CORNELL AND SYRACUSE STUDENTS--LARGEST DELEGATION TO PARADE IN PROTEST SINCE GRINNELL COLLEGE STUDENTS BEGAN THE DEMONSTRATION LAST WEEK--ARE NOT FASTING.

THE COLLEGE STUDENTS MARCHED SILENTLY UP AND DOWN A PORTION OF THE SIDEWALK IN FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE AND CARRIED PLACARDS, SUCH AS "WE'RE BEHIND KENNEDY'S PEACE RACE," "OHIO STUDENTS FAST TO SUPPORT BAN ON ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTING," AND "LET'S CALL A TRUCE TO TERROR." THE YOUNG AMERICANS FOR FREEDOM GROUP COUNTERED WITH THESE PLACARDS: "TEST--SI; DISARM--NO, FALLOUT OR SELLOUT--CHOOSE, AND PLAN AHEAD--REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR."

BLUFFTON GROUP--READ: "BETTER FED THAN RED."

NEIL PHELPS-MUNSON OF WASHINGTON, SPOKESMAN FOR THE YAF, SAID HIS GROUP HAS NO OPPOSITION TO THE HUMANISM EXPRESSED BY THE VIEWS OF THE COLLEGE STUDENTS. "BUT WE OBJECT STRENUOUSLY TO THE JEOPARDY WHICH AUTHORITIES TELL US THAT CESSATION OF NUCLEAR TESTING WOULD IMPOSE ON US," HE SAID.

THE NEW YORK STATE STUDENTS ARRIVED IN CARS ABOUT 4 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING. THEY STOOD IN SILENT VIGIL AT 11 O'CLOCK BEFORE THE PENTAGON--TOP MILITARY HEADQUARTERS--AND THEN MARCHED MORE THAN A MILE TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

MRS. PATRICIA GRIFFITH, WHOSE HUSBAND, JOE, IS A GRADUATE STUDENT AT CORNELL, SPOKE FOR THE NEW YORKERS.

"WE FEEL THAT ATMOSPHERIC TESTING HAS NO JUSTIFICATION ON MILITARY GROUNDS WHEN THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS AN ADEQUATE MILITARY DETERRENT, AND WHEN SUCH TESTING WOULD JEOPARDY THE LIVES OF MANY IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT WE URGE THE PRESIDENT NOT TO RESUME ATMOSPHERIC TESTING. THE IMMORAL BEHAVIOR OF THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT BE IMITATED," SHE SAID.

STUDENTS FROM CARLETON COLLEGE IN MINNESOTA ARE EXPECTED TOMORROW TO CONTINUE THE PROTEST WHICH GRINNELL COLLEGE STUDENTS FROM IOWA BEGAN LAST WEEK. CORNELL AND SYRACUSE STUDENTS RETURNED HOME TONIGHT AND BLUFFTON COLLEGE MARCHERS FINISH THEIR SHIFT TOMORROW. #407P

A23

(150)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EST, TODAY)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV. 19 (AP) - THE COMMITTEE OF ONE MILLION SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CONSIDER WITHDRAWING ITS SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS IF RED CHINA IS ADMITTED TO THAT WORLD BODY. THE GROUP, IN AN OPEN LETTER TO ABLAI E. STEVENSON, UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, URGED THAT THE U.S. DELEGATION MOVE TO HAVE THE RED CHINA QUESTION CONSIDERED UNDER ARTICLE 18 OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

UNDER THE ARTICLE, IT SAID, A TWO THIRDS FAVORABLE VOTE OF THE MEMBERS PRESENT WOULD BE REQUIRED TO SEAT RED CHINA.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT SAW NO NECESSITY FOR A SPECIAL COMMITTEE IN THE U.N. TO DISCUSS RED CHINA'S ADMISSION AND REPORT ITS FINDINGS NEXT YEAR.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE U.S. DELEGATION MIGHT PROPOSE SUCH A COMMITTEE, THE GROUP SAID.

THE COMMITTEE OF ONE MILLION, WHICH CLAIMS SUPPORT FROM 55 U.S. SENATORS AND 295 MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, SAID THE OPEN LETTER TO STEVENSON CONTAINED SIGNATURES OF 75,000 AMERICANS, INCLUDING 350 MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

THE BASIC STATED OBJECTIVE OF THE COMMITTEE IS PREVENTION OF RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N.

THE HONORARY CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ARE WARREN R. AUSTIN, FORMER U.S. SENATOR AND FIRST U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATION, AND JOSEPH C. GREV, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN AND UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE.

THE GROUP'S STEERING COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF SENATORS PAUL H. DOUGLAS (D-ILL.) AND KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY); REPRESENTATIVES WALTER E. JUDD (R-MINN.) AND FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA.); CHARLES EDISON, FORMER GOVERNOR OF NEW JERSEY AND SECRETARY OF THE NAVY; AND H. ALEXANDER SMITH, FORMER U.S. SENATOR AND SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

PROMINENT PERSONS WHO ARE MEMBERS INCLUDE GEN. ALBERT C. VEDMEYER; BISHOP FRED PIERCE CARSON; GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY; ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD; MAX EASTMAN; THE REV. FRANK BROWN HARRIS, U.S. SENATE CHAPLAIN; GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET; SIDNEY HOOK; HENRY R. LUCE; AND THE REV. DANIEL A. POLING.

MM427PES

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(ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, NOV. 20. FROM AP BUSINESS NEWS)

COMMON MARKET (550)

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

(ADVANCE) BRUSSELS, NOV. 20 (AP)--THE RUSH TO CLIMB ABOARD THE COMMON MARKET BANDWAGON IS ON AND MINISTERS OF EUROPE'S SIX ARE BUSY SORTING OUT THE APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP.

NEGOTIATIONS FOR BRITAIN'S ENTRY ARE CURRENTLY BEING HANDLED AT EXPORT LEVEL, BUT THESE PERMANENT OFFICIALS HAVE TO REFER TO THE MINISTERS WHENEVER THEY GET STUCK. A NEW MEETING OF THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL WITH BRITAIN'S TOP REPRESENTATIVE, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER EDWARD HEATH, IS ALREADY FIXED FOR DECEMBER 8-9. THERE WILL BE MANY MORE NEXT YEAR.

NEGOTIATIONS WITH DENMARK FOR FULL MEMBERSHIP START NOVEMBER 30. ARRANGEMENTS FOR ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP ARE UNDER WAY WITH GREECE, TURKEY, THE DUTCH WEST INDIES AND SURINAM (DUTCH GUIANA).

THEN COMES A MEETING IN PARIS, DECEMBER 7-8, TO DISCUSS HOW THE FRENCH-SPEAKING STATES OF AFRICA AND MADAGASCAR CAN BE ASSOCIATED

WITH THE TRADING MART.

A FIRST CONTACT WITH PRIME MINISTER SEAN LEWIS ON IRELAND'S DEMAND FOR FULL MEMBERSHIP FOLLOWS EARLY IN JANUARY.

AN EARLY MEMBERSHIP REQUEST FROM NORWAY IS EXPECTED, BESIDES ASSOCIATION STATUS FOR SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND AND AUSTRIA, THE THREE SO-CALLED NEUTRAL MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH-LED EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION (EFTA). THEY WILL PROBABLY WANT AN ECONOMIC LINK WITH THE COM-

MON MARKET WITHOUT ACCEPTING ITS POLITICAL ASPECTS. FINLAND, ALREADY ASSOCIATED WITH THE DYING EFTA, MAY SEEK SOME FORM OF TIE WITH THE COMMON MARKET TOO.

IN ADDITION TO ALL THIS, MINISTERS OF THE SIX--FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY AND THE THREE BENELUX COUNTRIES (BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG)--HAVE PLENTY OF THEIR OWN INTERNAL MARKET BUSINESS TO DISCUSS.

THEY STILL HAVE TO AGREE ON A JOINT AGRICULTURAL POLICY--PROBABLY THE MOST THORNY ISSUE OF ALL ON THEIR CROWDED AGENDA--AND TIME IS PRESSING FOR A DECISION ON WHETHER THEY WILL MAKE A FURTHER CUT IN INTERNAL CUSTOMS DUES BY JANUARY 1 AS HAS BEEN SUGGESTED.

THIS MULTIPLICITY OF BUSINESS POSES REAL PROBLEMS FOR THE FOREIGN, FINANCE, TRADE, AGRICULTURE AND TRANSPORT MINISTERS OF THE SIX, WHO HAVE PLENTY OF ROUTINE NATIONAL ISSUES PILING UP ON THEIR DESKS AT HOME WHILE THEY DELIBERATE. IN TURN, IN BRUSSELS, SOME HAVE HAD TO SPEND ROUGHLY HALF THE PAST MONTH AWAY FROM THEIR OWN CAPITALS ON COMMON MARKET BUSINESS.

WITH THE INCREASING NUMBER OF NEW MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS THREATENING TO PILE UP AN EVEN GREATER LOAD, THERE IS SOME SUGGESTION HERE THAT DUPLICATE MINISTERS MAY SOON BE NEEDED--ONE FOR DEALING WITH DEPARTMENTAL BUSINESS ON THE NATIONAL LEVEL, THE OTHER TO SIT MORE OR LESS PERMANENTLY IN THE TEMPORARY EUROPEAN CAPITAL HERE. ONE IDEA IS FOR EACH NATIONAL CABINET MINISTER TO HAVE AN APPOINTED DEPUTY

SOLELY TO HANDLE EUROPEAN AFFAIRS.

THIS IS OPPOSED BY SOME BECAUSE THEY FEAR IT WOULD ACCELERATE A DIVORCE OF FUNCTIONS INSIDE EACH NATIONAL MINISTRY, WITH THE SPECIALIZED MINISTER RISKING TO FIND HIMSELF MORE OR LESS PERMANENTLY IN BRUSSELS AND THUS LOSING CLOSE CONTACT WITH HIS PEOPLE AT HOME.

SOME INFORMED OBSERVERS HERE ALREADY FORESEE EVEN BIGGER BUSINESS AHEAD AS THE PROSPECTS OF AN ENLARGED COMMON MARKET OF 300 MILLION PEOPLE ALARMS THE UNITED STATES TO THE EXTENT OF SEEKING SOME KIND OF ECONOMIC TIE FROM ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

THEY NOTE WITH INTEREST THAT ALREADY ADMINISTRATION EFFORTS ARE BEING CONCENTRATED ON GETTING CONGRESS TO PASS A LIBERAL TARIFF--CUTTING MEASURE IN PLACE OF THE RECIPROCAL TRADES ACT WHICH EXPIRES NEXT YEAR. THIS WOULD ARM PRESIDENT KENNEDY WITH THE STRONGER POWERS HE NEEDS TO NEGOTIATE SWEEPING TARIFF CONCESSIONS WHICH COULD PRECEDE SOME KIND OF TRADE PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMON MARKET.

WHILE MOST WOULD WELCOME SUCH A PARTNERSHIP, THERE ARE ALSO THOSE WHO FEAR THAT THE COMMON MARKET WOULD LOSE ITS PRESENT IDENTITY BY BEING DILUTED INTO A WIDER ATLANTIC TRADING COMMUNITY.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, NOV. 20 MOVED NOV. 1)

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END NOVEMBER 19, 1964